



# The Stuarts

The Stuarts were the royal family of England and Scotland from 1603 until 1652 after the English Civil War. This resulted in the monarchy being dissolved for some time. A man called Oliver Cromwell ruled until his death, when it was decided to restore the monarchy back to England and Scotland, with the Stuarts, they would continue to rule until 1714.



## Key Words

Divine Right of Kings  
Puritans  
Gunpowder  
Catholic  
Protestant  
Monarchy  
Parliament  
Restoration  
Civil War  
Consequences

## Historical Events

- First monarch to rule England and Scotland, 1603
  - Gunpowder Plot, 1605
  - English Civil War 1642-1652
  - Charles I is executed, 1649
- Monarchy abolished and restored.
  - Great Fire of London, 1665
- 1707, the Kingdom of Great Britain is formed.

## Historical Figures from the Stuarts

Guy Fawkes

The explosive expert who was hired to blow up parliament on 5<sup>th</sup> November 1605.

Oliver Cromwell

A puritan who ruled England for 5 years.

Charles I

First and only monarch to be executed



James I of  
England / VI of  
Scotland — Charles I

Monarchy ends.  
Oliver Cromwell is now Lord  
Protector.

Monarchy restored

Charles II — James II

